APA Reference List

The reference list page lists all the resources you use for a research paper. Within the paper, consult the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association 6th edition*, for detailed information on how to cite sources and format the Reference List page, how to create in-text citations, and how to abbreviate common words, geographic names, publisher names, and other citation elements. Copies of the *Publication Manual* are in the Leeward CC Library Reference Collection (*Call number BF76.7 .P83 2010*). This help guide is not comprehensive and is not intended to supersede the *Publication Manual*, which is the authoritative source. The APA sections (§) and page numbers are included to help you find the appropriate information in the manual.

*Note:* The citation examples shown here are single-spaced. Your reference list should be double-spaced as suggested by the APA.

**See also:** http://www.apastyle.org/learn

**BOOKS** [APA, §7.02, 202-205]

**Book**

Author. (Publication Year). Title. Location: Publisher.


**Edited Book**

Editor (Ed.). (Publication Year). Title. Location: Publisher.


**Chapter from Edited Book**

Author. (Publication Year). Title of chapter. In Editors (Eds.), *Title of book* (pp. Page Numbers). Location: Publisher.

Electronic Book

Author. (Publication Year). Title of book [E-reader version, if applicable]. Retrieved from URL/source


Note: Give the e-reader version, in square brackets, only if you read the book on an e-reader device. Example: [Kindle iPad version]

PERIODICALS [APA, §7.01, 198-202]

For articles from print publications that were retrieved from an online research database (such as EBSCOhost), use the citation format for print articles.

Journal Article: 2-7 Authors (from a journal in which each issue starts with page 1)

Author, Author, & Author. (Publication Year). Title of article. Title of Journal, Volume(Issue), page numbers.


Journal Article: 8 or More Authors (from a journal with continuous pagination between issues)

Include the first six authors listed on the article, and the last author.


Note: Don’t include the issue number, if each issue in the volume has page numbers that continue from the page numbers in the previous issue.

The DOI

Publishers have begun assigning a Digital Object Identifier (DOI) to online articles. Often displayed on the first page of an article, the DOI string can be long, so it is safest to copy and paste whenever possible.

Example: doi:10.1007/s00024-008-0436-3

Journal Article: Online with DOI assigned

Author. (Publication Year). Title of article. Title of Journal, Volume(Issue), page numbers. doi

Journal Article: Online with no DOI assigned

Author. (Publication Year). Title of article. Title of Journal, Volume(Issue), page numbers. Retrieved from URL


ERIC Document


Magazine Article: Print

Author. (Year, Month Day). Title of article. Title of Magazine, Volume(Issue), page numbers.


Magazine Article: Print, No Author Stated

Title of article. (Year, Month Day). Title of Magazine, Volume(Issue), page numbers.


Magazine Article: Online Magazine

Author. (Year, Month Day). Title of article. Title of Magazine, Volume(Issue). Retrieved from URL.


Newspaper Article: Print

Author. (Year, Month Day). Title of article. Title of Newspaper, pp. section page numbers.


Note: Give all page numbers for articles printed on discontinuous pages (e.g., pp. C2, C6-C7.)
**Newspaper Article: Online Newspaper**

Author. (Year, Month Day). Title of the article. Title of Newspaper. Retrieved from URL


**Encyclopedia Article: Print**


**Encyclopedia Article: Online Encyclopedia**

Author. (Publication Date). Title of article. In Editor (Ed.), Name of Encyclopedia (Edition) Retrieved from URL


**Web Page**

Author. (Publication Year). Title of web page [Format description, if applicable]. Retrieved from URL


**Note:** If no author is available, move the title of the web page up to the first position, followed by the year and the “retrieved from” address. If no date is given, indicate with (n.d.). If published periodically (such as a blog post), include the year, month and day. For a reference source in a non-routine format, such as a blog post or a Twitter or Facebook post, describe the format, with the first letter capitalized, in square brackets following the title. It is not necessary to state the date of retrieval unless the web page can change over time, such as with a Wiki. When citing an entire website, but not an individual document, just give the site address within the text.

**Audiovisual Media**


**Personal Communication**

Cite personal communications within the text, not under References.